



Waterstops for high performance joints

Uses

The Fosroc range of Rubber Waterstops is designed to be cast in as an integral joint sealing system for in-situ concrete, water retaining or excluding structure where maximum performance is required as a result of high movement or hydrostatic head. These joints typically occur in reservoirs, dams and spillways, tunnels and other major civil engineering structures.

### Advantages

- High degree of elasticity to accommodate pronounced cyclic movement
- High elongation to cater for subsidence and seismic movement
- · Withstands high water pressure
- · Hot vulcanised site joints

Prefabricated networks can be supplied to reduce site jointing. The range consists of straight lengths and intersections in centre bulb or plain web dumbbell profiles for expansion and construction joints.

The principle uses of Fosroc Rubber Waterstop included any of the following structures in circumstances where the joints may be subject to high pressure or pronounced or repeated movements.

### Technical support

Fosroc offers a comprehensive range of high performance, high quality technical products, manufactured in accordance with a BS 5750 registered quality scheme. In addition, Fosroc offers a technical support package to specifiers, end-users and contractors, as well as on-site technical advice.

## Standards Compliance

Fosroc Rubber Waterstop complies to BBS 903 Part A2 (1995)

### Description

Fosroc Rubber Waterstop sections are made from high quality natural rubber compound which has been formulated to give excellent flexibility to used in high movement joints in water retaining and water excluding

insitu concrete structures.

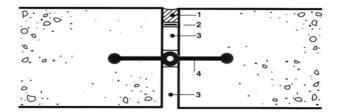
The centre bulb in the Rubber Waterstop profile makes it suitable for subsidence, contraction and expansion joints, including high movement joints.

# **Applications**

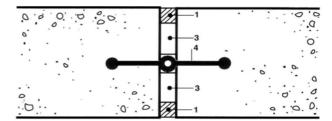
### Water retaining structures

Rubber waterstop are recommended for sealing high movement expansion joints. They are particularly recommended for sealing joints subject to high water pressures in such structures as irrigation canals, culverts, dams, reservoirs, sea walls and sewage works.

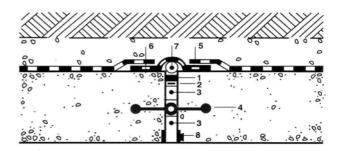
Example of sealed expansion joints in floor slabs of water retaining structures is shown below :



Example of sealed expansion joints in wall of water retaining structures is shown below:



Example of sealed roof joint water retaining structures is shown below:

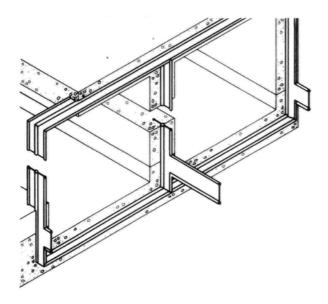


# **Rubber Waterstop**

- 1\* Thioflex 600
- 3\* Self-expanding Cork Filler
- 5. Slip Membrane
- 7\* Backer Rod

- 2. Bond breaker
- 4. Rubber Waterstop
- 6\* Instantseal Alu
- 8\* PVC Capping Strip

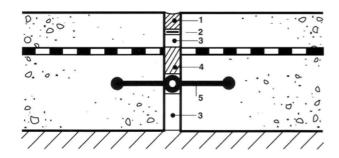
### Twin box culvert expansion joint



# Water excluding substructures

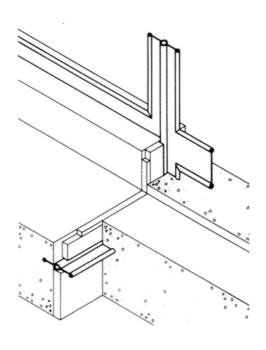
Rubber waterstop are recommended for sealing joints in retaining walls and building basements, particularly where there may be subject to high movement and subsidence.

# Example of sealed joints in floor slabs of water excluding substructures is shown below:



- 1\* Heavy Duty Sealer
- 3- Resin Bonded Cork Filler
- 5 Rubber Waterstop
- 7\* Self-expanding Cork Filler
- 2. Bond Breaker
- 4\* Pliastic
- 6\* Plastijoint

### **Subsidence Joints**



### **Further reading: Fosroc Application Guides**

Fosroc Application Guides complement the data contained in the Fosroc Product Data Sheets. Each Guide deals with a single building or civil engineering application and presents on a single sheet design information on the use of relevant Fosroc products.

The use of Rubber waterstop is illustrated in the following Guides:

- 1-1 Open Channels
- 1-2 Closed channels ininsitu concrete
- 1.4 Open reservoirs
- 1.5 Close reservoirs
- 1.6 Storage tanks in insitu concrete
- 1.7 Concrete watertowers
- 3.1 Basements untanked
- 3.2 Pedestrian subways
- 3.3 Service tunnels
- 4.1 Trafficked roofs



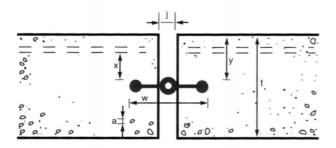
# Rubber Waterstop

### **Waterstop Selection**

Centrally placed rubber waterstops, i.e. the Dumbell and centre Bulb profiles are designed to be used for most situations applicable to a waterstop system within a performance parameter indicated under the heading" Technical Data". Rubber waterstop are particularly suited in high movement joints and joints in structures liable to subsidence.

**Profiles**: Reference to the profile diagram and accompanying description will classify the profile types into application categories. It will be seen that construction joint may be using the Plan Web sections and expansion or high differential movements joints may be sealed using the Centre Bulb profile designed to accommodate cyclic movement.

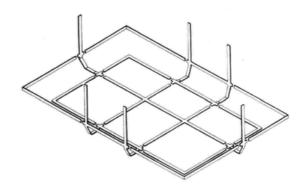
**Size:** The appropriate waterstop width depends upon the concrete thickness, the aggregate size and the position on the reinforcement.



- 1. w not greater than t
- 2. w not less than 6a+j
- 3. y not less than %( w-j )
- 4. x not less than 2a
- a = x not less than 2a

Fosroc Waterstop Service: The Fosroc Waterstop Service covers the design of waterstop networks to suit individual project requirements, preparation of working drawing and taking off quantities. It also includes prefabrication of as much of the network as is practicable, under ideal conditions in the Fosroc factory. This minimises site jointing and ensures that site installations is as simple and rapid as possible. This service is offered free of charge and is available to all users of Fosroc Waterstop.

Example of typical waterstop layout drawing for sedimentation tank is shown below :

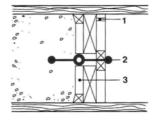


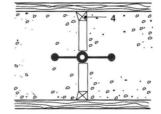
See separate technical data sheet on Supercast PVC waterstop for PVC centrally placed and externally placed profiles.

#### Installation

The Waterstop are to be installed so that they are securely held in their correct position whilst the concrete is placed. The concrete must be fully and properly compacted around the waterstop to ensure that no voids or porous areas remain. Where reinforcement is present, adequate clearances are to be left between this and all waterstops to permit proper compaction of the concrete. No holes are to be made through any waterstop.

Example of Rubber waterstop installation showing split shuttering is shown below:





- 1 Folding wedges
- 2.Rubber waterstop
- 3\* Compressible fillerom RBCF
- 4. Batten form slot for joint sealing pound.

Site Installation and Jointing

Consult Rubber Waterstop Guides referenced above



# Rubber Waterstop

### **Properties**

			Rubber Waterstops			
Form		:	Elastic solid sections			
Storage		:	During storage rubber			
			waterstops should be protected			
			from UV	from UV light		
Solid content		:	100%			
Colour		:	Black			
Hardness		:	60 to 65, IRHD, at 25 C			
Tensile strength		:	20.7 N/mm² at 25 C ( minimum )			
Elongation at		:	500% at 25 C ( minimum )			
Break						
Movement		:	Total joint range			
Accommodation			Plain Web low			
Section	Section	kg/1m	minimum	minimum	linear	
	Width		radius on	radius on	deduction	
	In mm		flat in	edge in	in mm	
			Metre	mm		
Centre	305	4.89	8.750	230	95	
Bulb	230	4.07	8.000	150	63	
	150	2.35	7.000	150	63	
Plain	230	3.31	8.000	150	63	
Web	150	1.95	7.000	150	63	

### Linear deduction

The figures stated under this column are the difference between the length of material used in the event that a 90 C mitred angle is formed and that when the material is bent through a radius on edge.

# Importance Note

Whilst all reasonable care is taken in compiling technical the use of such products recommendations or suggestions regarding the use of use of such products are made without guarantee since the conditions of use are beyond the control of the company. It is the customer's responsibility to satisfy himself that each product is fit for the purpose for which he intends to use it and that actual conditions of use are suitable.

Health and safety

### Rubber waterstop

There are no health hazards associated with Rubber waterstop normal use.

# Jointing kits

Users having sensitive skin are advised to use a suitable barrier cream. Should any solution enter the eyes rinse at once with clean water.



Fosroc Sdn. Bhd. No 8 Jalan Trompet, 33/8 Seksyen 33, 40400 Shah Alam Selangor, Malaysia

### **Branch Office:**

215B Argyll Rd, 10050 Penang Malavsia

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telephone: +60 3 5191 5660

+60 4 228 7464

+60 3 5191 6960

+60 4 228 0901

malaysia@fosroc.com

